

Table S1. Enrollment family demographics and infant clinical characteristics, by clinical trial group

	Enrollment				Returned at 18 Months			
	SC	FNI			SC	FNI		
	N=56	N=59			N=30	N=33		
Family	Mean ±SD	Mean ±SD	t	p	Mean ±SD	Mean ±SD	t	p
Mothers' Age (yrs)	32.8 (5.7)	34.1 (6.1)	-1.22	.22	32.8 (5.1)	34.6 (4.6)	-1.43	.16
	n (%)	n (%)	χ²	p	n (%)	n (%)	χ²	p
Partner at Home	49 (87.5)	53 (89.8)	0.16	.69	27 (90.0)	32 (97.0)	*	.34
Mother's Education (Associate's Degree +)	40 (71.4)	40 (67.8)	0.18	.67	24 (80.0)	27 (81.8)	0.03	.85
Other Children at home	21 (37.5)	22 (37.3)	0.00	.98	11 (36.7)	13 (39.4)	0.05	.82
Bilingual Household	25 (44.6)	31 (52.5)	0.72	.40	15 (50.0)	17 (51.5)	0.01	.90
	SC	FNI			SC	FNI		
	N=72	N=78			N=37	N=45		
Infants	Mean ±SD	Mean ±SD	t	p	Mean ±SD	Mean ±SD	t	p
Gestational age (wk)	30.7 (2.6)	30.8 (2.1)	-0.46	.65	30.9 (2.6)	30.4 (2.0)	0.91	.37
Birth weight (gr)	1474 (439)	1426 (396)	0.70	.48	1501 (441)	1372 (373)	1.44	.15
	n (%)	n (%)	χ²	p	n (%)	n (%)	χ²	p
Male	36 (50.0)	41 (52.6)	0.10	.75	21 (56.8)	24 (53.3)	0.10	.76
Twin	32 (44.4)	39 (50.0)	0.46	.50	14 (37.8)	25 (55.6)	2.56	.11
CPAP at Delivery	68 (94.4)	70 (90.9)	0.68	.41	36 (97.3)	42 (93.3)	*	.62
Apgar ≥7 at 1 minute	58 (80.6)	56 (71.8)	1.58	.21	28 (75.7)	30 (66.7)	0.80	.37
Apgar ≥7 at 5 minutes	69 (95.8)	75 (96.2)	0.01	.92	36 (97.3)	44 (97.8)	*	1.0

* Fisher's Exact Test